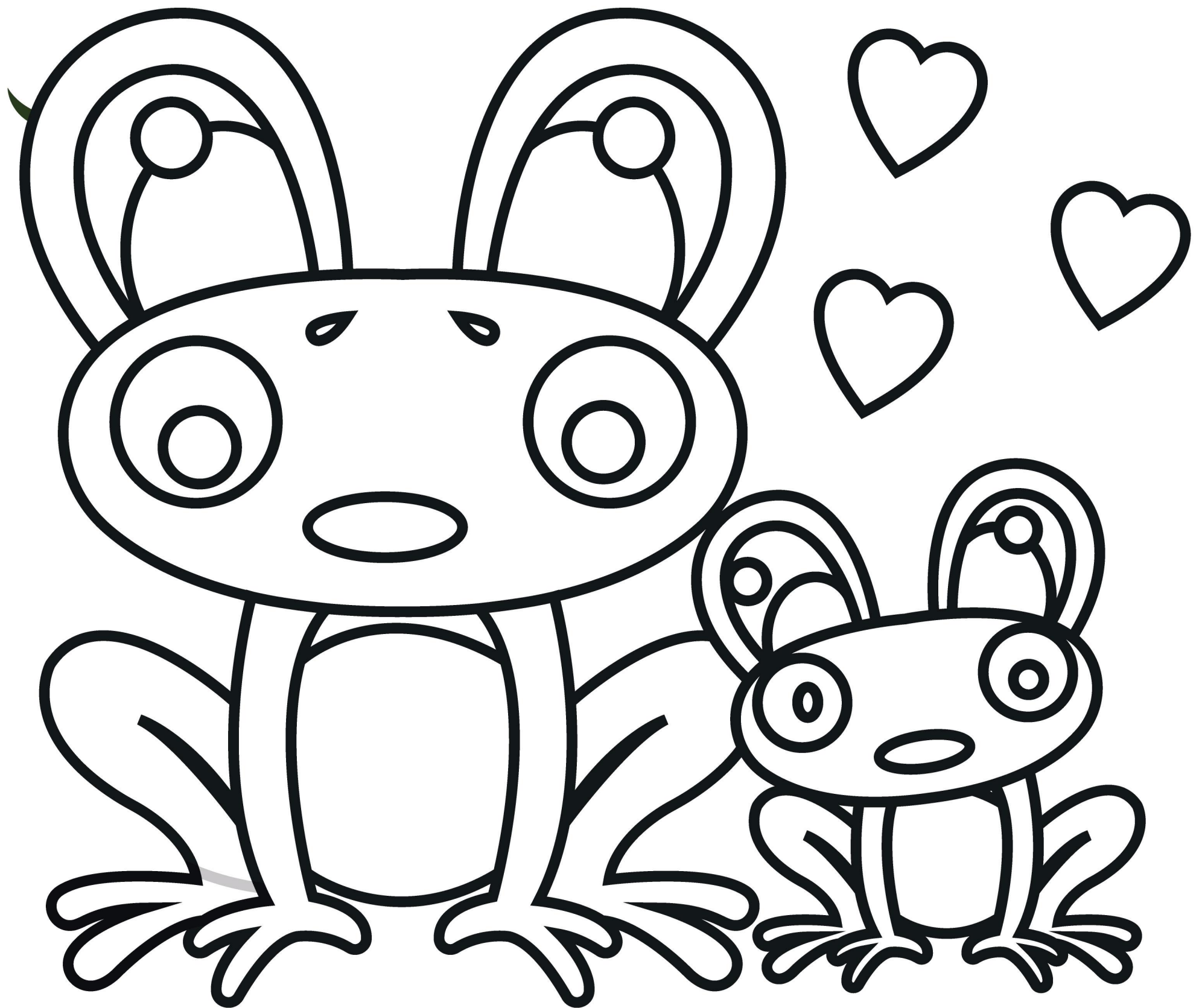


♥ I love



mom